

SPECIAL RELEASE

2023 CORN SITUATION IN QUEZON

Date of Release: 28 May 2024

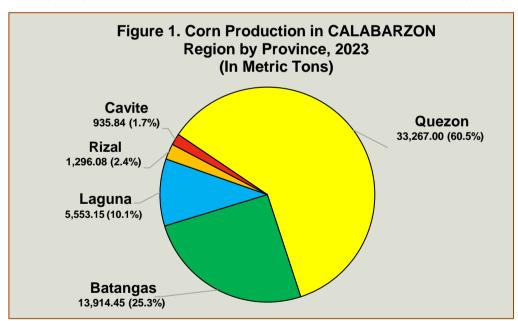
Reference No. 2024-063





Quezon Province is the Top Corn Producer in CALABARZON in 2023

Quezon produced 33,267.00 metric tons of corn in 2023. It remains as the top producer of corn in CALABARZON region accounting for 60.5 percent of the region's total production of 54,966.52 metric tons. Batangas followed with 13,914.45 metric tons (25.3%), then Laguna with 5,553.15 metric tons (10.1%). Rizal contributed 1,296.08 metric tons (2.4%) while Cavite had the least share of 935.84 metric tons (1.7%).

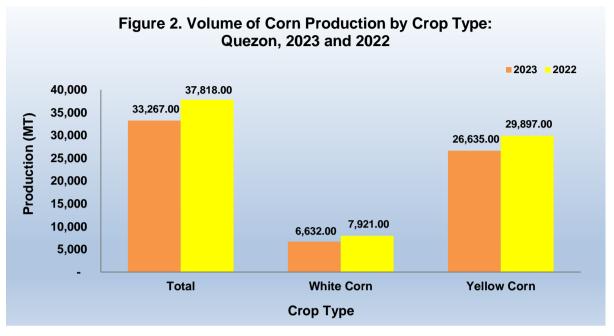


Corn Production

Corn production in Quezon decreased by 12.0 percent from 37,818.00 metric tons produced in 2022.

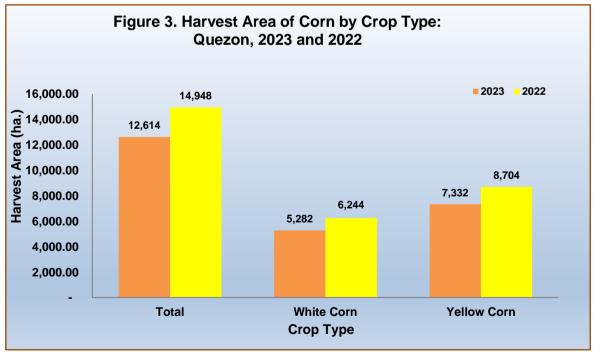
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By crop type, white corn production was at 6,632.00 metric tons. This figure was 16.3 percent lower than the production in 2022 at 7,921.00 metric tons. Likewise, the production of yellow corn at 26,635.00 metric tons was down by 10.9 percent compared to the 29,897.00 metric tons produced in 2022.



Harvest Area

The area harvested for corn in Quezon in 2023 was estimated at 12,614.00 hectares. This was 15.6 percent lower than the recorded 14,948.00 hectares in 2022.

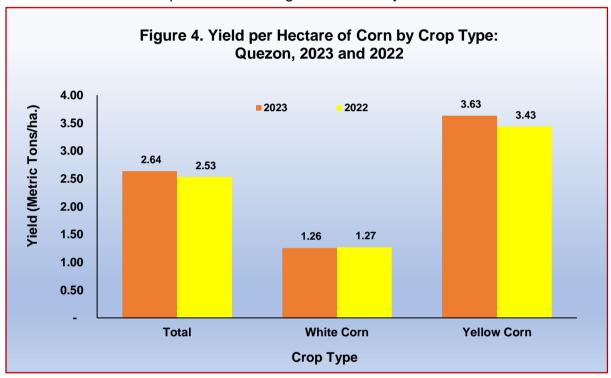


By crop type, the harvest area for white corn in 2023 declined by 15.4 percent from 6,244.00 in 2022 to 5,282.00 in 2023. Likewise, the harvest area for yellow corn went down by 15.8 percent during the reference year.

Yield per Hectare

The average yield of corn in Quezon for 2023 was 2.64 metric tons per hectare. This was 4.2 percent higher than the posted 2.53 metric tons average yield in 2022.

By crop type, the yield of white corn was estimated at 1.26 metric tons per hectare. It went down by 1.0 percent from the 1.27 metric tons per hectare reported in 2022. However, the average yield of yellow corn increased by 5.8 percent, from 3.43 metric tons to 3.63 metric tons per hectare during the reference year.



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Table. Corn Production, Harvest Area and Yield/Hectare by Crop Type: Quezon, 2023 and 2022

Crop Type	Production (MT)			Harvest Area (ha.)			Yield/Hectare (MT/ha.)		
. ypc	2023	2022	% Change	2023	2022	% Change	2023	2022	% Change
Total	22 267 00	27.040.00		40.044.00	44.040.00		0.04	2.52	Change
Total	33,267.00	37,818.00	-12.0	12,614.00	14,948.00	-15.6	2.64	2.53	4.2
White	6,632.00	7,921.00	-16.3	5,282.00	6,244.00	-15.4	1.26	1.27	-1.0
Yellow	26,635.00	29,897.00	-10.9	7,332.00	8,704.00	-15.8	3.63	3.43	5.8

Technical Notes

Corn Production Survey (CPS) is one of the major agricultural surveys being conducted by the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA). This generates estimates on corn production, area, yield, and other production-related data that serve as inputs for policy making and programs on corn.

Corn production refers to the quantity of corn produced and actually harvested during the reference period which includes those harvested but damaged, stolen, given away, consumed, given as harvesters' and threshers' shares, reserved, etc.

Area harvested refers to the total area harvested for corn during the reference period. This excludes corn area which is totally damaged.

Yield refers to the average production per unit area. It is an indicator of productivity derived by dividing total production by the area harvested.

White Corn refers to the type of corn used primarily for human consumption.

Yellow Corn refers to those used generally for feed grains. It includes all types of corn other than white.