

# SPECIAL RELEASE

## Age and Sex Distribution in Calauag (2020 Census of Population and Housing)

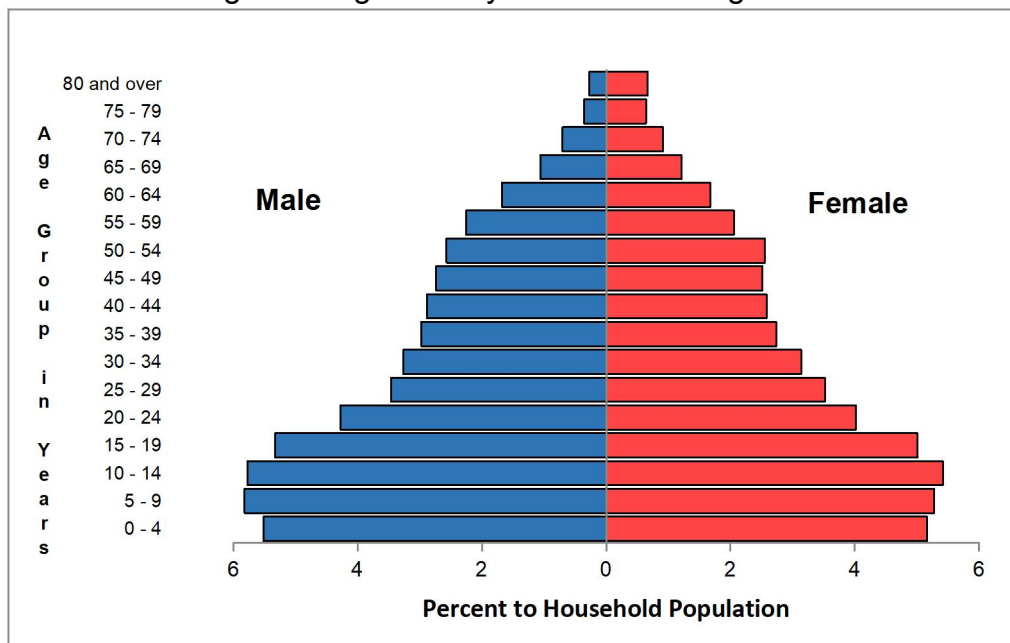
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As of May 1, 2020, the household population of Calauag was recorded at 71,781 individuals, based on the result of the 2020 Census of Population and Housing (2020 CPH).

Of the total household population in 2020, 36,552 (50.9%) were males while 35,229 (49.1%) were females. By age group, 23,659 persons (33.0%) were under 15 years of age (young dependents), while persons aged 15 to 64 years (working-age or economically active population) totaled 43,953 (61.2%). Those in the age group 65 years and over (old dependents) comprised the remaining 4,169 persons (5.8%).

In 2015, persons aged 0 to 14 years, 15 to 64 years, and 65 years and above accounted for 34.1 percent, 60.9 percent, and 5 percent, respectively, of the total household population.

Figure 1. Age-Sex Pyramid of Calauag: 2020



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population

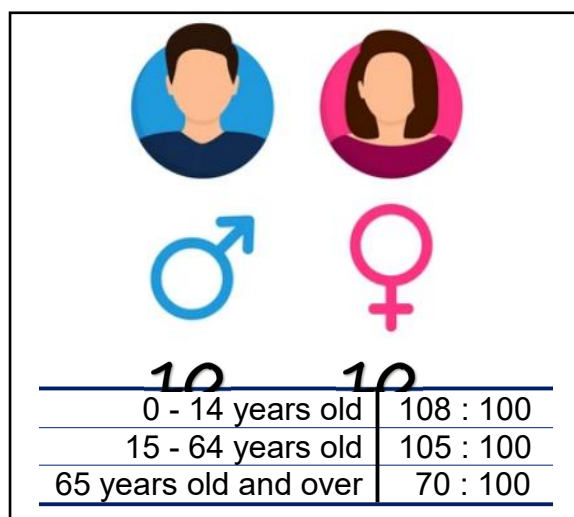
Moreover, there were more males (92.0%) than females (89.6%) among the 0 to 59 age group. Meanwhile, for older age group (60 years and over) females (10.4%) outnumbered the males (8.0%). The same trend was also observed in 2015.

### Sex ratio stands at 104 males per 100 females

The sex ratio in Calauag was computed at 104 in 2020. This implies that there were 104 males for every 100 females. In 2015, the sex ratio was the same with 104 males for every 100 females.

In 2020, children aged below 15 years had a sex ratio of 108 males for every 100 females, while those aged 15 - 64 years old had a sex ratio of 105 males for every 100 females. On the other hand, those aged 65 years and over had a sex ratio of 70 males for every 100 females. This implies a higher mortality rate among males than females or a longer life expectancy among females than males in the older age groups.

Figure 2. Sex Ratio by Selected Age Group: Calauag, 2020



### Median age increases to 24.0 years

The median age in Calauag was computed at 24.0 years, which means that half of the household population were younger than 24.0 years, while the other half were older than 24.0 years. The median age of 23.0 posted in 2015 was lower compared to 2020.

### Dependency ratio declines to 63 dependents per 100 persons in the working age-group

The dependency ratio in Calauag was computed at 63, which indicates that for every 100 working-age population, there were about 63 dependents (54 young dependents and 9 old dependents). This is lower than the dependency ratio in 2015 at 64 dependents (56 young dependents and 8 old dependents).

**Table 1. Age Dependency Ratio of the Household Population by Sex:  
 Calauag, 2020 and 2015**

Age-Dependency Ratio	2020			2015		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Over All	63	62	65	64	63	66
Young	54	54	53	56	57	56
Old	9	8	11	8	6	10

*\*Details may not add up to total due to rounding.*

**There are more males than females among children under five years old**

Children below five years old comprised 10.7 percent (7,663) of the household population. The sex ratio was computed at 107 males for every 100 females.

**Table 2. Household Population, Percentage to All Ages and Sex Ratio:  
 Calauag, 2020 and 2015**

Age Group and Year	Number			Percent to All Ages (%)			Sex Ratio
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	
<b>2020</b>							
All ages	71,781	36,552	35,229				104
0 - 4	7,663	3,958	3,705	10.7	10.8	10.5	107
0 - 14	23,659	12,279	11,380	33.0	33.6	32.3	108
5 - 24	29,371	15,215	14,156	40.9	41.6	40.2	107
15 - 49	34,774	17,896	16,878	48.4	49.0	47.9	106
15 - 64	43,953	22,563	21,390	61.2	61.7	60.7	105
18 years and over	43,480	21,914	21,566	60.6	60.0	61.2	102
0 - 59	65,206	33,638	31,568	90.8	92.0	89.6	107
60 years and over	6,575	2,914	3,661	9.2	8.0	10.4	80
65 years and over	4,169	1,710	2,459	5.8	4.7	7.0	70
<b>2015</b>							
All ages	73,043	37,266	35,777				104
0 - 4	8,040	4,203	3,837	11.0	11.3	10.7	110
0 - 14	24,937	12,931	12,006	34.1	34.7	33.6	108
5 - 24	30,884	15,944	14,940	42.3	42.8	41.8	107
15 - 49	36,291	18,678	17,613	49.7	50.1	49.2	106
15 - 64	44,449	22,859	21,590	60.9	61.3	60.3	106
18 years and over	43,012	21,682	21,330	58.9	58.2	59.6	102
0 - 59	67,404	34,828	32,576	92.3	93.5	91.1	107
60 years and over	5,639	2,438	3,201	7.7	6.5	8.9	76
65 years and over	3,657	1,476	2,181	5.0	4.0	6.1	68

**About two in every five household population are of school age**

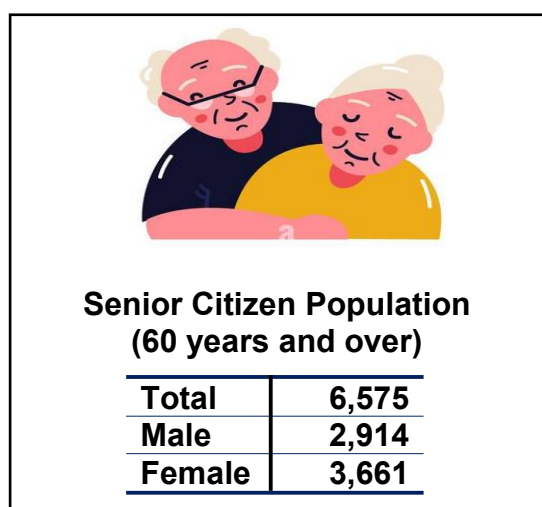
The school-age population (5 to 24 years old) accounted for 29,371 persons (40.9%) of the 71,781 household population in Calauag. This total is lower

compared to the 30,884 (42.3%) school-age population that was reported in 2015.

### Senior citizens constitute 9.2 percent of the household population

People aged 60 years old and over are regarded as senior citizens in the Philippines. They made up 9.2 percent (6,575) of the household population in 2020. There were more females (3,661 or 55.7%) than males (2,914 or 44.3%) among the senior citizens. The same trend was observed in 2015 where females (3,201 or 56.8%) outnumbered their male counterpart (2,438 or 43.2%)

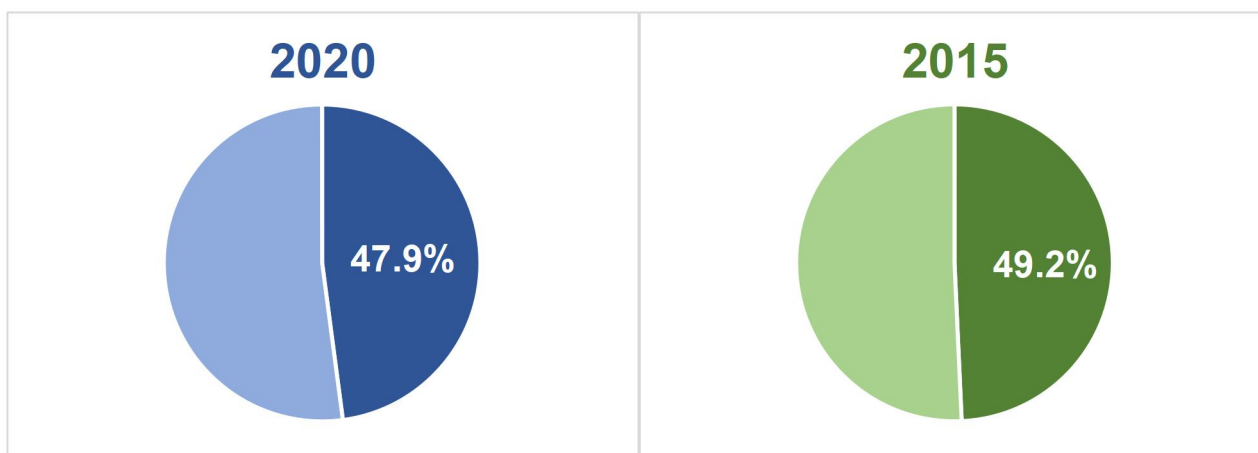
Figure 3. Senior Citizen Population by Sex: Calauag, 2020



### Less than half of the female population are of reproductive age

Women of reproductive age (15 - 49 years old) totaled 16,878 or 47.9 percent of the 35,229 female household population in 2020. In 2015, there were 17,613 females of reproductive age, comprising 49.2 percent of the female household population during the year.

Figure 4. Percent Distribution of Female Population of Reproductive Age: Calauag, 2020 and 2015



## About 61.0 percent of the household population are of voting age

The voting-age population (18 years old and over) accounted for 60.6 percent (43,480) of the household population in 2020, up from 58.9 percent (43,012) in 2015.

Figure 5. Voting-Age Population by Sex: Calauag, 2020

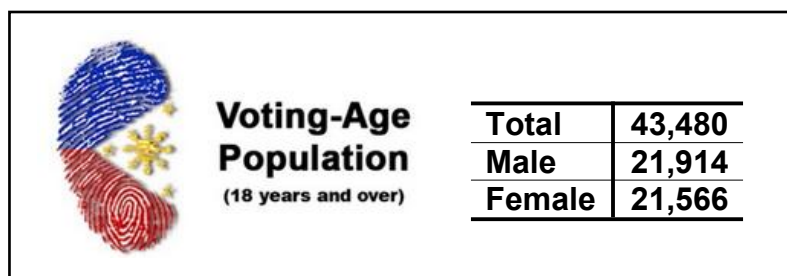
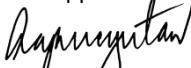



Table 3. Household Population by Age Group and Sex: Calauag, 2020 and 2015

Year and Age Group	Household Population						Sex Ratio	Median Age
	Sex			Percent (%)				
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female		
<b>2020</b>								
All Ages	71,781	36,552	35,229	100.0	50.9	49.1	104	24.0
Under 5 years	7,663	3,958	3,705	10.7	10.8	10.5	103	
5 - 9 years	7,964	4,176	3,788	11.1	11.4	10.8	106	
10 - 14 years	8,032	4,145	3,887	11.2	11.3	11.0	103	
15 - 19 years	7,422	3,825	3,597	10.3	10.5	10.2	102	
20 - 24 years	5,953	3,069	2,884	8.3	8.4	8.2	103	
25 - 29 years	5,011	2,486	2,525	7.0	6.8	7.2	95	
30 - 34 years	4,596	2,345	2,251	6.4	6.4	6.4	100	
35 - 39 years	4,102	2,138	1,964	5.7	5.8	5.6	105	
40 - 44 years	3,922	2,070	1,852	5.5	5.7	5.3	108	
45 - 49 years	3,768	1,963	1,805	5.2	5.4	5.1	105	
50 - 54 years	3,679	1,844	1,835	5.1	5.0	5.2	97	
55 - 59 years	3,094	1,619	1,475	4.3	4.4	4.2	106	
60 - 64 years	2,406	1,204	1,202	3.4	3.3	3.4	97	
65 - 69 years	1,628	760	868	2.3	2.1	2.5	84	
70 - 74 years	1,159	504	655	1.6	1.4	1.9	74	
75 - 79 years	712	253	459	1.0	0.7	1.3	53	
80 years and over	670	193	477	0.9	0.5	1.4	39	
<b>2015</b>								
All Ages	73,043	37,266	35,777	100.0	51.0	49.0	104	23.0
Under 5 years	8,040	4,203	3,837	11.0	11.3	10.7	110	
5 - 9 years	8,607	4,458	4,149	11.8	12.0	11.6	107	
10 - 14 years	8,290	4,270	4,020	11.3	11.5	11.2	106	
15 - 19 years	7,855	4,100	3,755	10.8	11.0	10.5	109	
20 - 24 years	6,132	3,116	3,016	8.4	8.4	8.4	103	
25 - 29 years	5,264	2,645	2,619	7.2	7.1	7.3	101	
30 - 34 years	4,451	2,314	2,137	6.1	6.2	6.0	108	
35 - 39 years	4,382	2,290	2,092	6.0	6.1	5.8	109	
40 - 44 years	4,201	2,178	2,023	5.8	5.8	5.7	108	
45 - 49 years	4,006	2,035	1,971	5.5	5.5	5.5	103	
50 - 54 years	3,376	1,789	1,587	4.6	4.8	4.4	113	
55 - 59 years	2,800	1,430	1,370	3.8	3.8	3.8	104	
60 - 64 years	1,982	962	1,020	2.7	2.6	2.9	94	
65 - 69 years	1,489	662	827	2.0	1.8	2.3	80	
70 - 74 years	952	389	563	1.3	1.0	1.6	69	
75 - 79 years	685	269	416	0.9	0.7	1.2	65	
80 years and over	531	156	375	0.7	0.4	1.0	42	

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population, 2015 Census of Population

  
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